

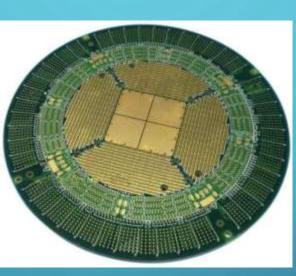
A BEGINNERS GUIDE TO BUILDING A PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

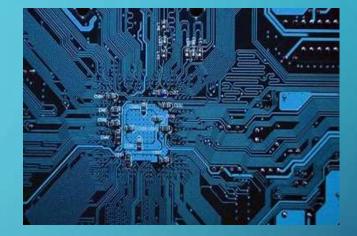
NETVIA GROUP, LLC JANUARY 2019

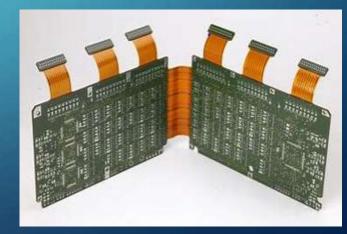
 \Box











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INTRODUCTION

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MANUFACTURING A BASIC MULTILAYER PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD CAN BE SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS:

- OPLANNING & CAM: CREATION OF BUILD PLAN AND NECESSARY TOOLING
- IMAGING: INNER LAYER IMAGE APPLIED TO SUBSTRATES
- DEVELOP, ETCH, STRIP: ETCH COPPER FEATURES
- INNER LAYER AOI: COMPARE ETCHED PANEL TO CAM DATA
- LAMINATION: BONDING INNER LAYERS TOGETHER
- DRILL: DRILL HOLES IN THE BOARD PER DESIGN & HOLE SIZES DESIRED
- COPPER 1: INITIAL COPPER DEPOSIT INTO THE DRILLED HOLES
- IMAGING: OUTER LAYER IMAGE APPLIED TO THE PANELS
- COPPER 2: PLATE THE OUTER LAYERS WITH COPPER (IE. PATTERN PLATE)
 STRIP, ETCH, STRIP: ETCH COPPER FEATURES
 - OUTER LAYER AOI: COMPARE ETCHED PANEL TO CAM DATA SOLDER MASK: PROTECTIVE COATING APPLIED TO THE OUTER LAYERS SCREEN PRINTING: PRINT A "LEGEND" ON TO THE BOARD (TEXT IDENTIFIERS) FINAL FINISH: APPLYING A FINAL FINISH TO EXPOSED COPPER ROUTE: CUTTING OF THE FINISHED BOARDS FROM THE PANEL FINAL QC: VISUAL & ELECTRICAL TESTING PRIOR TO SHIPMENT TO THE CUSTOMER



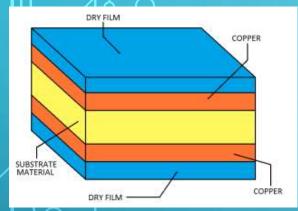
BASICS – A QUICK VIEW

THE FOLLOWING 3 SLIDES WILL SHOW A BASIC VIEW OF THE STEPS PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED.

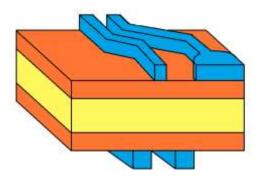
FOLLOWING THOSE THREE SLIDES WE WILL GO INTO GREATER DETAIL SHOWING AN ACTUAL REPRESENTATION OF PCB FABRICATION.

NOTE, THERE ARE MANY UNMENTIONED STEPS USED IN FABRICATION, THE PRESENTATION WILL FOCUS ON THE MAIN PROCESS STEPS. **BASICS QUICK VIEW**

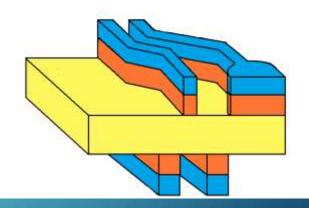
INNER LAYER DRY FILM APPLICATION



INNER LAYER DRY FILM EXPOSED / DEVELOPED

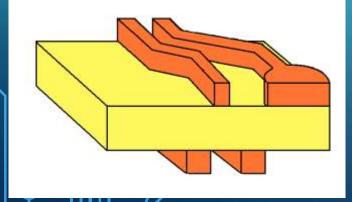


INNER LAYER COPPER ETCHED

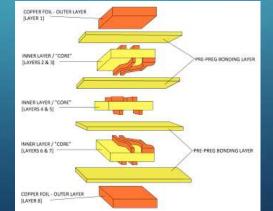


NetVia Group

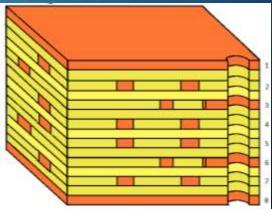
DRY FILM RESIST STRIPPED



ALL LAYERS ARE LAMINATED TOGETHER



LAMINATED PANEL IS THEN DRILLED



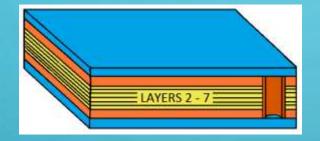
BASICS QUICK VIEW



ELECTROLESS COPPER DEPOSITED INTO DRILLED HOLES

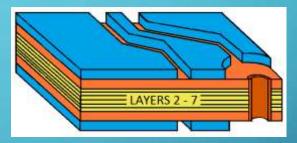
LAYERS 2 - 7

OUTER LAYER DRY FILM APPLIED



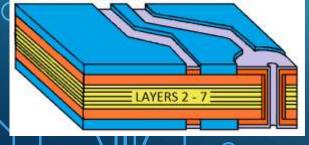
OUTER LAYER IMAGE EXPOSED / DEVELOPED

COPPER II OR PATTERN PLATE



LAYERS 2 - 7

TIN IS PLATED TO EXPOSED AREAS



DRY FILM RESIST IS STRIPPED

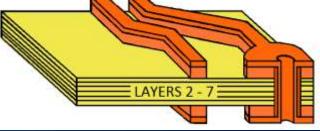
LAYERS 2 - 7

ALL EXPOSED COPPER IS ETCHED





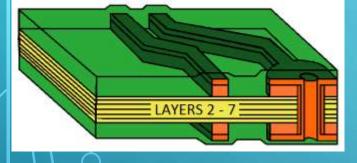
TIN IS STRIPPED



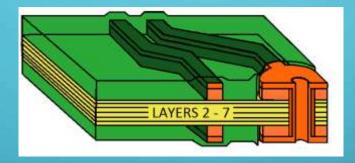
BASICS QUICK VIEW



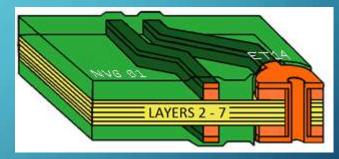
LIQUID PHOTO-IMAGEABLE SOLDER MASK IS APPLIED



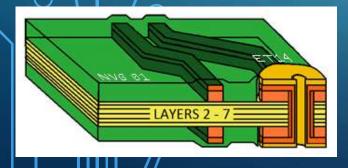
PANEL IS IMAGED AND UN-DESIRED SOLDER MASK IS DEVELOPED OFF



SILK SCREEN LEGEND IS PRINTED TO BOARD PER CUSTOMER DESIGN



FINAL FINISH DEPOSITED TO EXPOSED AREAS

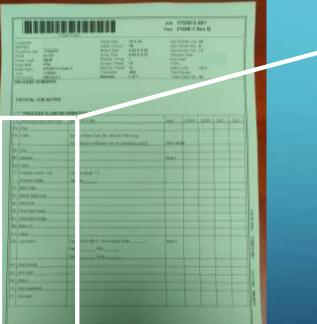


PLANNING



ONCE A CUSTOMER ORDER IS RECEIVED IT IS GIVEN TO "PLANNING" TO DETERMINE THE STEPS NEEDED TO FABRICATE THE CUSTOMER DZ EACH ORDER IS ASSIGNED A "TRAVELER" WHICH FOLLOWS EACH PANEL THROUGH FABRICATION.

TRAVELER FOR FULLY PLANNED BOARD – ALL STEPS NEEDED FOR THE BUILD

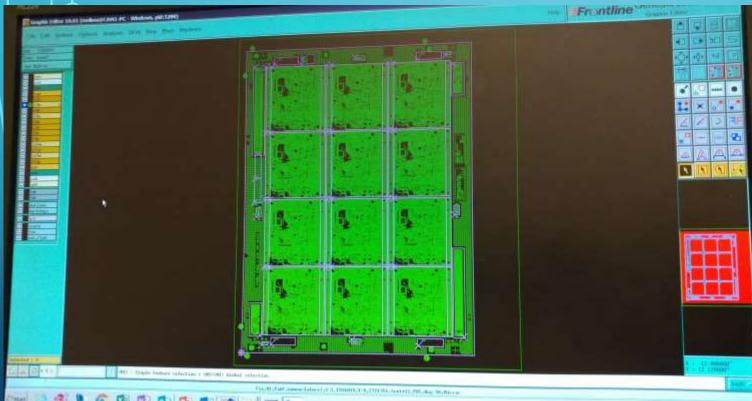


16	INCESS DESCRIPTION	INSTRUCTIONS
	Plan	
24	САМ	NVG 3-O/Date Code [Per Jeff Add TDR Trace/Space modification reg. for imped
PF	Plot	
MT	Material	
2	Hyoki	
71	Imaging Layers - LDI Positive Image	LDI7330 Resist, 1-3 Develop
Et	Etch Inner	100 X 100 P.
1000	Resist Strip Inner	
	AOI Inner	
pp	Post Etch Punch	
AO.	Alternative Oxide	
BO	Bake (1)	
LY.	Layup	
LM	Lamination .	Target Thick 050 +/- 0015 Actual Thick Press PSI
		TempTime
FR	Flash Route	
07	Drill Outer	
DB	Deburr	
H	Hole Inspection	
DS I	Desmear	





AFTER A TRAVELER IS CREATED THE JOB IS SENT TO "CAM" TO CREATE ALL NECESSARY PROGRAM FILES FOR BOARD FABRICATION.



EXAMPLE OF CAM PLANNING BOARD DESIGN PER CUSTOMER SUPPLIED FILES

IMAGING (INNER LAYERS)

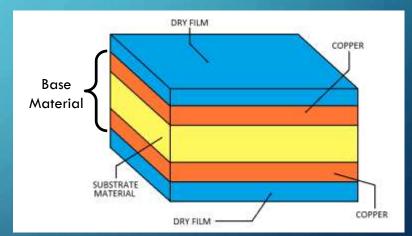


BASE MATERIAL FOR INNER LAYERS TYPICALLY CONSISTS OF A SUBSTRATE (COMMONLY WOVEN FIBERGLASS) WITH COPPER ON EACH SIDE. MATERIALS ARE SENT TO "IMAGING" & DRY FILM IS APPLIED ON BOTH SIDES. ON INNER LAYERS A "POSITIVE" IMAGE IS USED TO <u>COVER</u> / PROTECT ONLY COPPER WHICH IS TO REMAIN.



TO

THE PANEL DESIGN IS LASER IMAGED TO THE FILMED PANEL(S)

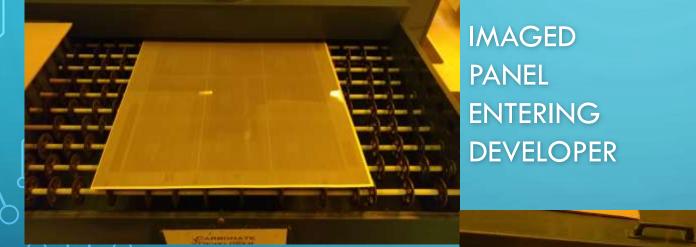


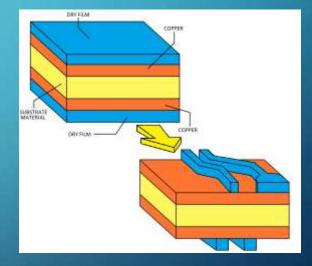
REPRESENTATION OF MATERIALS PRE-EXPOSURE

IMAGING (INNER LAYERS)



ONCE AN IMAGE IS EXPOSED ON TO THE PANEL IT IS THEN DEVELOPED. ANY AREAS EXPOSED TO U.V. LIGHT WILL HARDEN AND NOT DEVELOP OFF.





REPRESENTATION OF BEFORE / AFTER

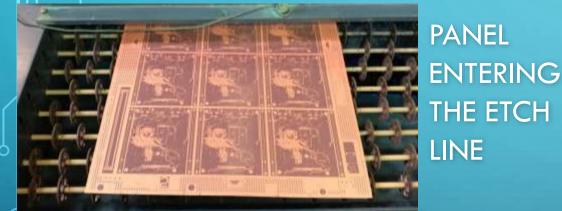
PANEL EXITING DEVELOPER – ALL UNEXPOSED / UN-HARDENED FILM REMOVED

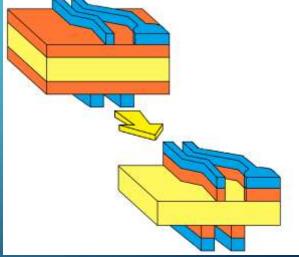


ETCH (INNER LAYER)



NOW THAT THE CIRCUITRY WHICH IS TO REMAIN ON THE PANEL IS DEFINED & PROTECTED WITH EXPOSED DRY FILM, WE ETCH AWAY UNDESIRED COPPER FROM THE PANELS.





PANEL EXITING THE ETCH LINE – ALL UNPROTECTED COPPER ETCHED OFF

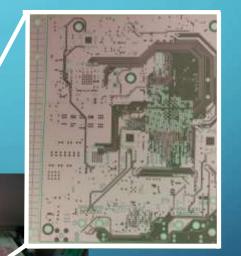
ETCH (INNER LAYER)

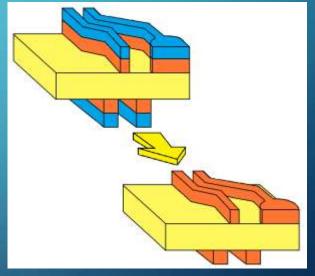


THE FINAL STEP INVOLVED IN THE STRIP & ETCH OF INNER LAYERS IS REMOVING THE HARDENED DRY FILM FROM THE SUBSTRATE.











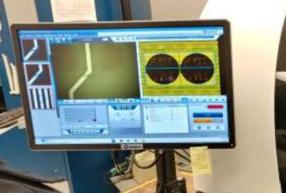
Ðiscovery™ II 88

SIP Techno

INNER LAYERS GO THROUGH AOI (AUTOMATED OPITICAL INSPECTION) WHICH COMPARES THE ETCHED PANEL TO CUSTOMER CAM FILES TO INSURE IT MATCHES THE DESIGN, INSURING THERE ARE NO SHORTS OR OPENS IN THE CIRCUITRY



CAM DATA BEING LOADED IN TO AOI

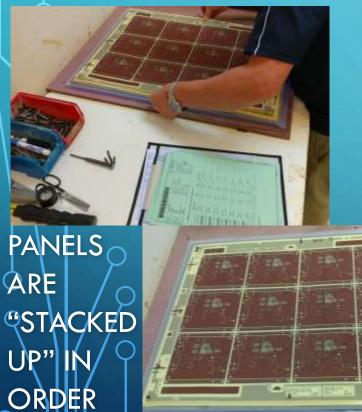


AOI MACHINE INSPECTING PANEL, COMPARING TO LOADED CAM DATA



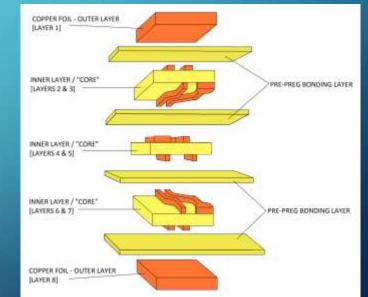


INNER LAYERS ARE THEN "STACKED UP" IN THE PROPER ORDER, LAMINATED TOGETHER WITH ADHESIVE ("PRE-PREG"), AND A LAYER OF COPPER IS PLACED ON BOTH THE TOP & BOTTOM TO FORM THE OUTER LAYERS.





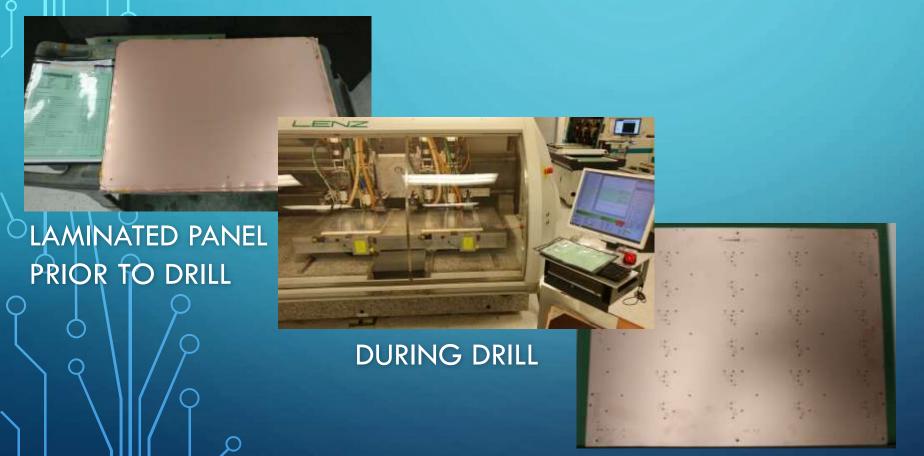
THEN PLACED IN A PRESS FOR LAMINATION



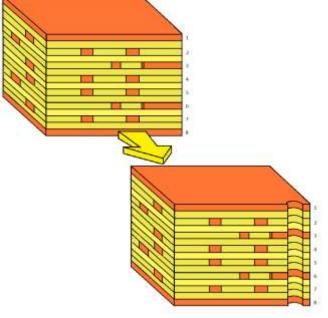




ONCE LAMINATED, PANELS WILL BE DRILLED PER DESIGN.







ELECTROLESS COPPER

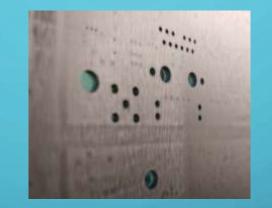


ONCE DRILLED, THE HOLES ARE PLATED IN AN "ELECTROLESS" PROCESS ("COPPER 1") TO DEPOSIT ALL HOLES WITH A LAYER OF COPPER WHICH WILL PROVIDE A METALIZED BASE WHICH ADDITIONAL COPPER CAN THEN BE PLATED ON TO.



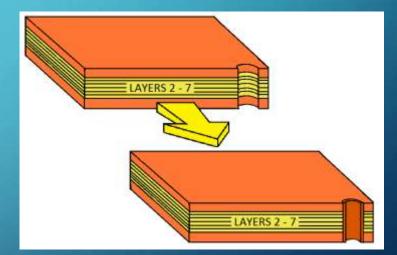
ELECTROLESS COPPER BATH LINE





THROUGH HOLES BEFORE & AFTER ELECTROLESS



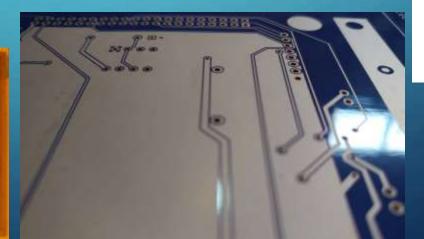


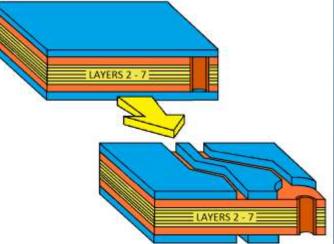
IMAGING (OUTER LAYERS)



AFTER ELECTROLESS PLATING, OUTER LAYERS ARE DRY FILM COATED FOR IMAGING. ON OUTER LAYERS A "NEGATIVE" IMAGE IS USED TO EXPOSE AREAS SO THEY MAY SELECTIVELY RECEIVE ADDITIONAL COPPER PLATING (IE. PATTERN DI ATE)

> IMAGED PANEL AFTER DEVELOPER, SHOWING CIRCUITRY NOW EXPOSED





REPRESENTATION OF BEFORE / AFTER

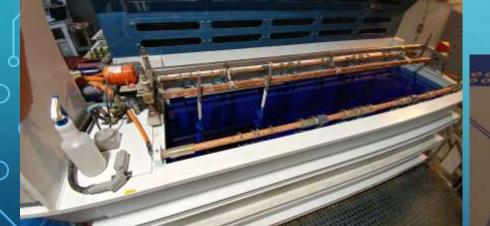
PANEL IS DRY-FILMED, THEN LASER IMAGED

PLATING



WITH COPPER CIRCUITRY NOW EXPOSED, AN EXTRA LAYER OF COPPER IS APPLIED TO BUILD UP SURFACE LAYER COPPER THROUGH AN ELECTROLYTIC PROCESS (THIS STEP IS COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS "COPPER 2" OR PATTERN PLATE)

PANEL AFTER RECEIVING "2ND COPPER" PLATING



PANEL IN SECOND COPPER PLATING TANK

PLATING

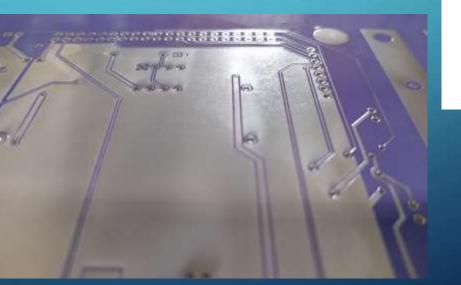
PANELS ARE PLACED INTO A

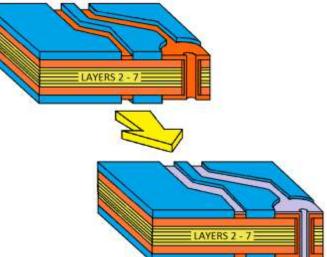
TIN PLATING TANK



AS THE PANELS STILL HAVE THE ORIGINAL BASE COPPER ON THEM, BEFORE ETCHING OFF COPPER, THE PANELS ARE PLATED WITH A LAYER OF TIN ("TIN RESIST").

TIN IS PLATED OVER ALL EXPOSED COPPER





ETCH (OUTER LAYERS)

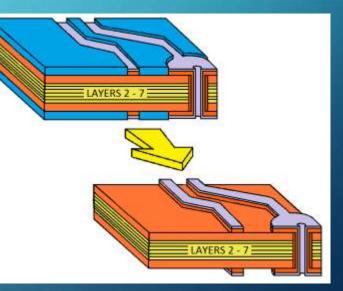


WITH TIN PROTECTING THE COPPER WE WANT TO KEEP, PANELS NOW HAVE THEIR PHOTO-RESIST (DRY FILM) STRIPPED OFF.



PANELS EXITING RESIST STRIP LINE

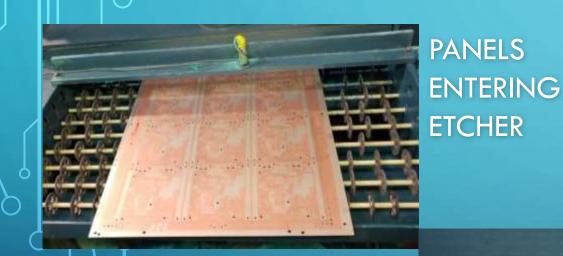
PANELS ARE STRIPPED OF ALL DRY FILM RESIST



ETCH (OUTER LAYERS)



PANELS ARE PUT THROUGH THE ETCHER TO HAVE ALL NON-TIN COATED AREAS ETCHED OFF THE PANEL.



LAYERS 2 - 7

REPRESENTATION OF BEFORE / AFTER

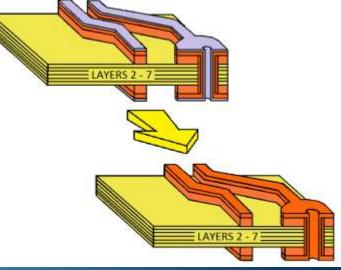
PANELS EXITING ETCHER – ALL UNPROTECTED COPPER ETCHED OFF

ETCH (OUTER LAYERS)



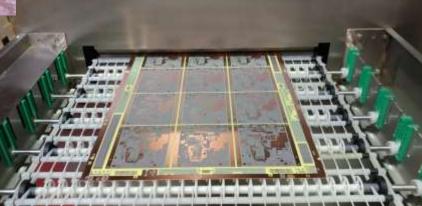
THE LAYER OF TIN PROTECTING DESIRED CIRCUIT AREAS IS STRIPPED FROM THE PANELS.





REPRESENTATION OF BEFORE / AFTER

PANELS EXITING WITH ALL TIN STRIPPED







Discovery™ II 8800

SIP Technology

OUTER LAYERS GO THROUGH AOI TO COMPARE THE ETCHED PANEL TO CUSTOMER CAM DATA TO INSURE IT MATCHES THE DESIGN AND THERE ARE NO SHORTS OR OPENS IN THE CIRCUITRY

PANEL CAM DATA BEING

LOADED IN TO AOI

AOI MACHINE INSPECTING PANEL, COMPARING TO LOADED CAM DATA

Discovery™ II 880

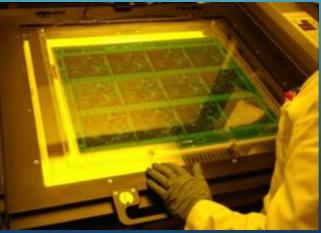


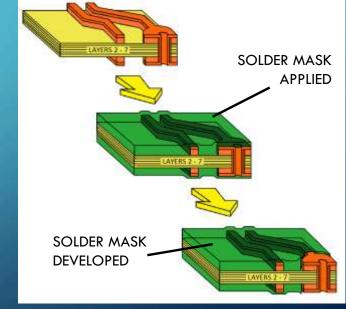


WITH PANELS NOW FULLY RESEMBLING FINAL DESIGN, IT IS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE BOARDS FROM SUBSEQUENT SOLDERING, EXTERNAL FORCES & ENVIRONMENT. TO DO SO, A LAYER OF SOLDER MASK IS APPLIED TO THE SURFACES USING SIMILAR IMAGING TO DRY FILM.



AND IS THEN IMAGED TO UV LIGHT IN SELECT AREAS TO HARDEN THE SOLDER MASK





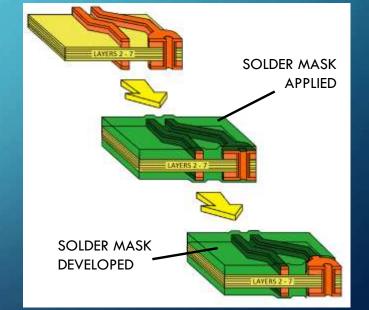
SOLDER MASK



ONCE THE IMAGE IS APPLIED TO THE PANELS, THE SOLDER MASK IS NOW HARDENED IN SPECIFIC AREAS WHERE IT IS DESIRED TO REMAIN. THOSE AREAS WHICH WERE NOT EXPOSED OR HARDENED, ARE REMOVED IN THE SOLDER MASK DEVELOPER.



PANEL AFTER EXPOSURE, ENTERING THE DEVELOPER



REPRESENTATION OF BEFORE / AFTER

PANEL EXITING THE DEVELOPER, ONLY DESIRED SOLDER MASK LAYER REMAINING



SILK SCREEN / LEGEND PRINT



WITH SOLDER MASK APPLIED, PANELS ARE NOW LEGEND PRINTED.



SOLDER MASKED PANEL PRIOR TO SILK SCREEN LEGEND APPLICATION

PANEL AFTER LEGEND HAS BEEN APPLIED



LAYERS 2 - 7

FINAL FINISH

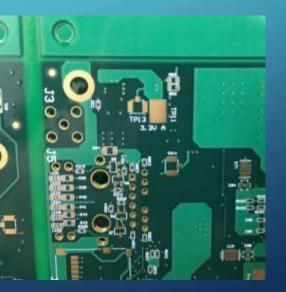


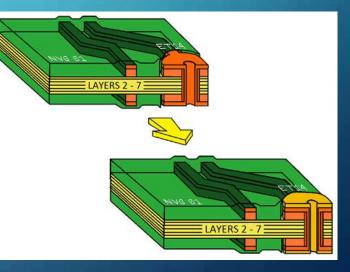
A FINAL PLATING OVER EXPOSED COPPER AREAS WITH THE CUSTOMERS CHOICE OF COATING (NICKEL/GOLD, HASL/TIN LEAD SOLDER, SILVER OR TIN – THERE ARE MANY OPTIONS AVAILABLE & SELECTION WILL BE BASED ON CUSTOMERS NEEDS).



PANEL PRIOR TO RECEIVING GOLD PLATING

PANEL AFTER RECEIVING GOLD PLATING





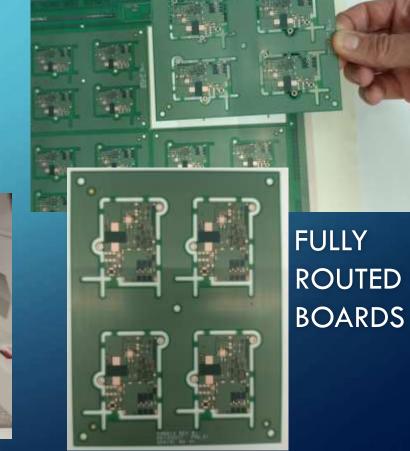
ROUTE



TYPICALLY MULTIPLE BOARDS ARE BUILT ON A PANEL FOR EFFICIENCY AND ONCE THE BUILD IS COMPLETE, THEY NEED TO BE CUT OUT OF THE PANEL, WHICH IS AT THE ROUTE STEP.



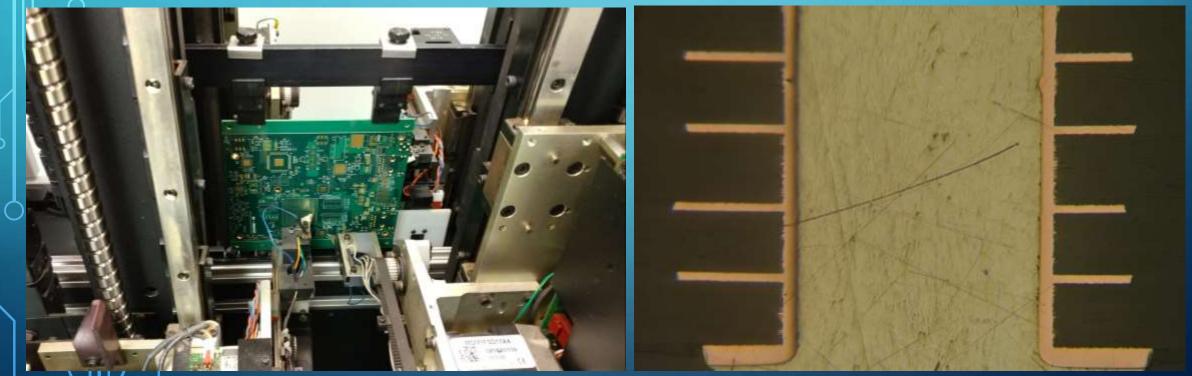
PANEL AND BOARDS DURING ROUTE



FINAL TESTING



WITH THE FABRICATION PROCESS NOW COMPLETE, BOARDS ARE ELECTRICALLY TESTED TO CONFIRM FUNCTIONALITY. CROSS SECTIONS ARE PERFORMED TO CONFIRM INTEGRITY OF PLATED THROUGH HOLES, HOLE WALL PLATING & INNER LAYER "REGISTRATION".



"FLYING PROBE" ELECTRICAL TEST

EXAMPLE OF A BOARD CROSS SECTION

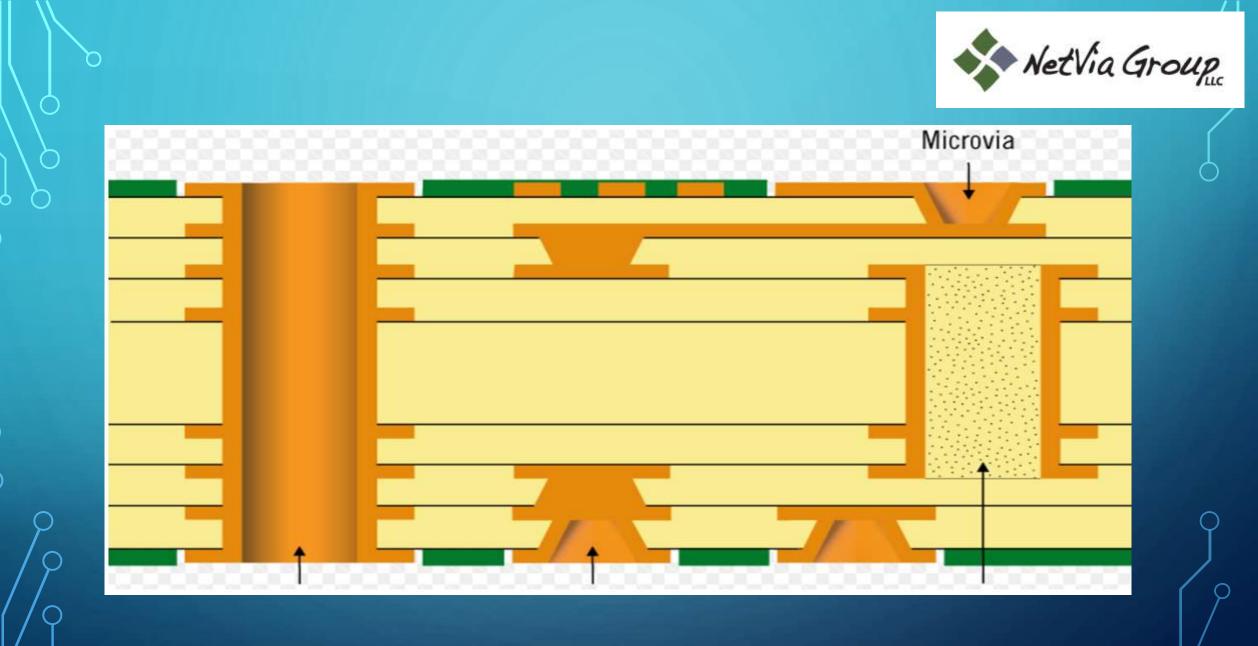
CURRENT TECHNOLOGIES

• BLIND/BURIED/STACKED VIAS

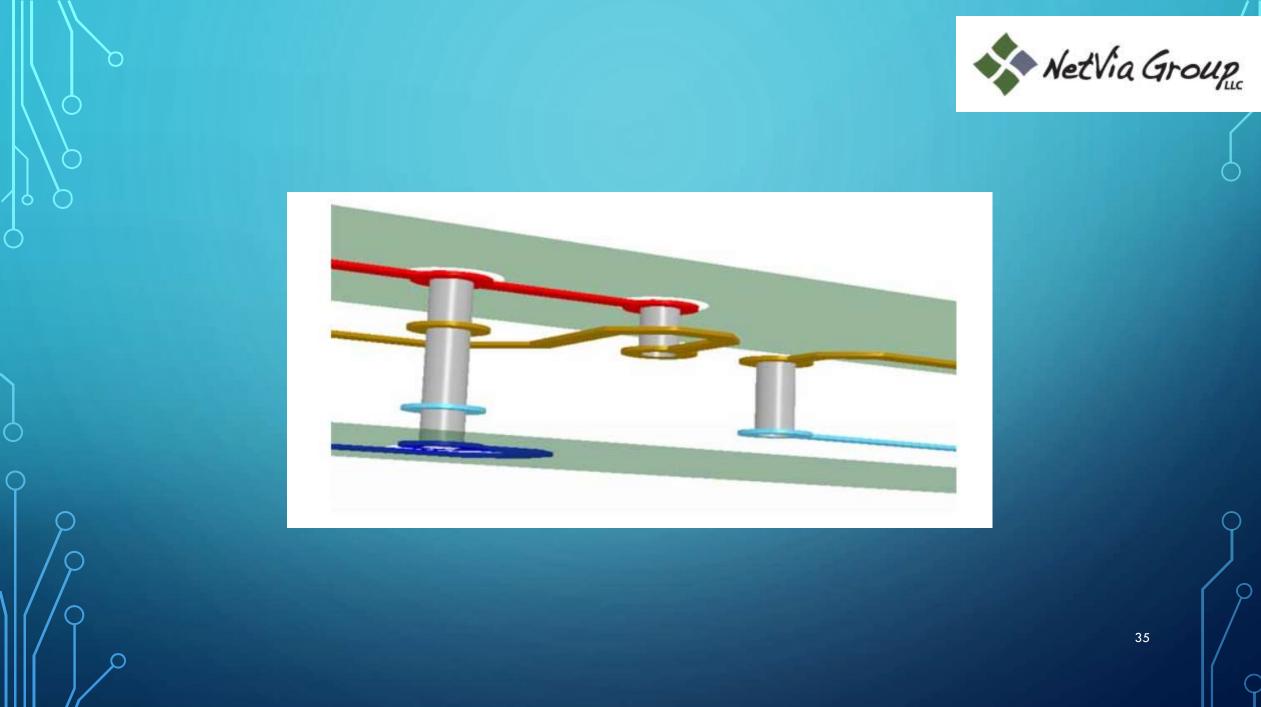
• ETCHED RESISTORS

CASTELLATIONS

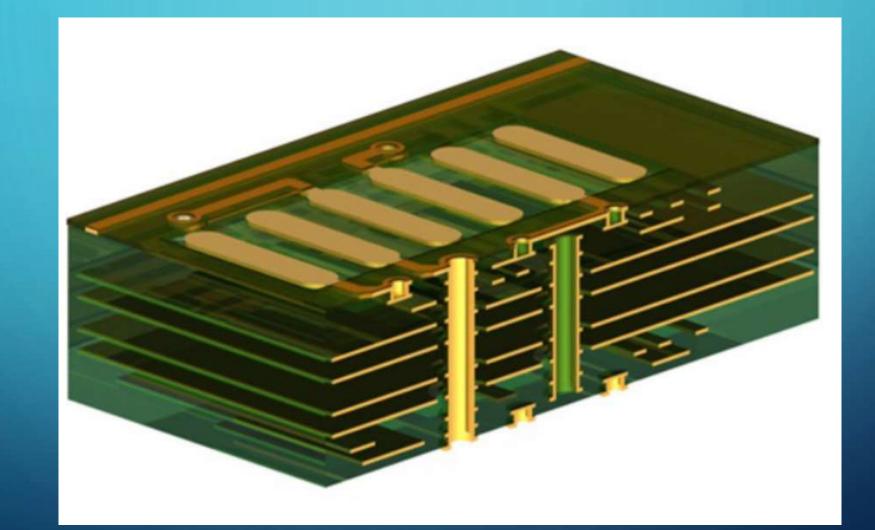
BLIND/BURIED/STACKED VIAS



Z

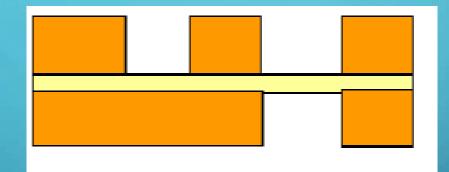


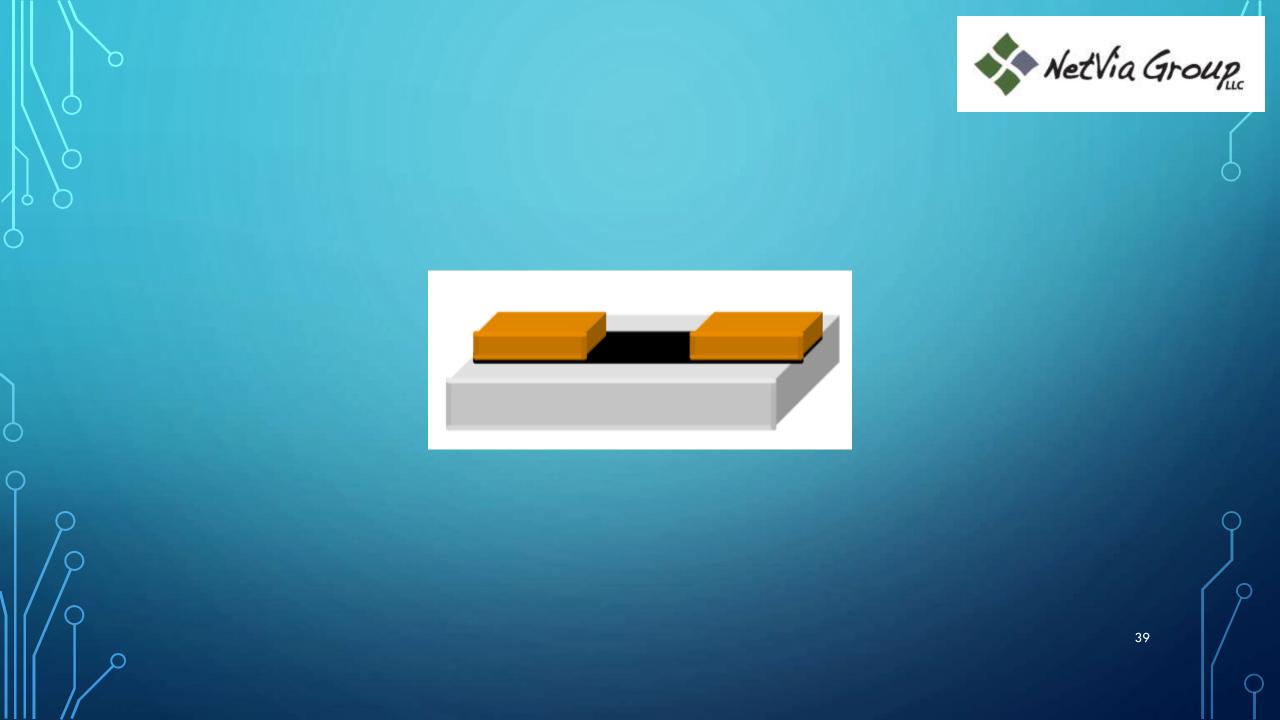




ETCHED RESISTORS





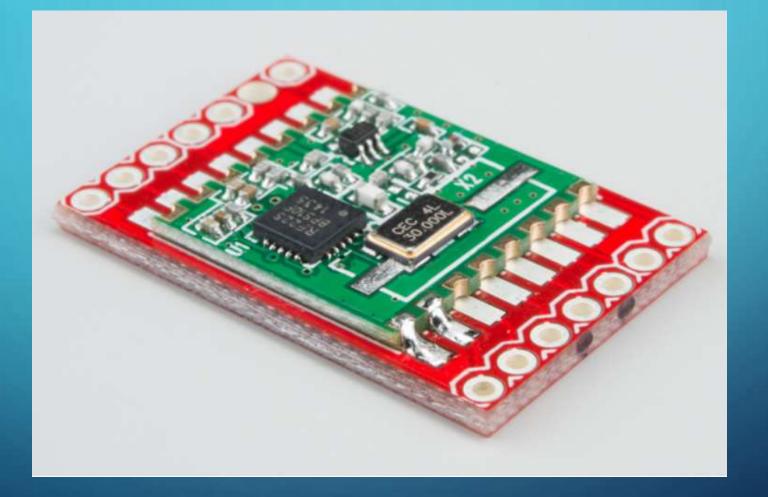


CASTELLATED HOLES





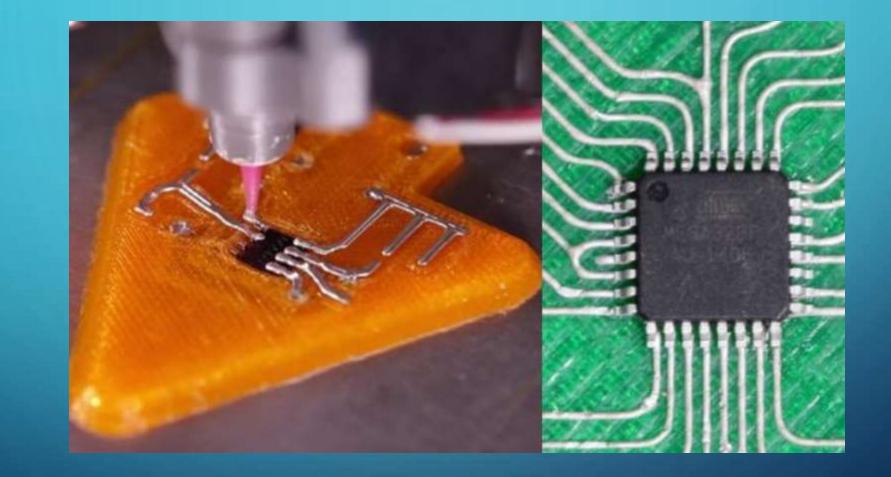




FUTURE TECHNOLOGIES

• 3D PRINTED PCBS











ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

PROS

- MINIMAL EQUIPMENT REQUIRED
- ABILITY TO PRODUCE PROTOTYPES QUICKLY
- ABILITY TO PRINT CIRCUITRY ON 3D SURFACES

CONS (CURRENTLY)

- LOW PRODUCTION CAPABILITIES
- LIMITED MULTILAYER TECHNOLOGY
- LIMITED THRU HOLE PLATED TECHNOLOGY
- LIMITED RESOLUTION



NetVia Group is a manufacturer of High-Rel, Advanced Circuit Technology. We specialize in Double Sided, Multilayer, Rigid, Flex and Rigid-Flex Printed Circuit Boards meeting IPC-6012/6013/6018 Class 2, Class 3 and Class 3/A qualifications.

Located in Irving, Texas

- Established in 1984
- ITAR Compliant
- 100% American Made!
- Quick Turn Prototypes, Pre-Production and Production
- 2-60 layers capability

Industries Served

- Defense & Aerospace
- Telecommunications
- Semiconductor
- Industrial
- Contract Manufacturing
- Medical
- Automotive
- Commercial

SAMPLE FOOTER TEXT

10/12/2019 47

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Materials

- Rogers R04350, R04003, R06035HTC, R06002, R03006, TMM and 2929 bondry, material fabrication for RF applications
- Taconic RF-35, TLX/TLY, TSM-DS3 and Eastrise for RF applications
- Arlon DiClad, CuClad and CLTE for RF applications
- Panasonic Megtron 6 & 7
- Isola 370HR, FR408 and FR408HR for enhanced FR4 applications, including RoHS compliant as well as lower loss
- · Polyimide multilayers for military, aerospace and the oil and gas industries
- Arlon (substrates) / www.arlon-med.com
- Isola (substrates) / www.isola-group.com
- Ticer Technologies (resistive materials)
- Ohmega Technologies (resistive materials)

Technology

- Blind and/or buried viss, which account for approximately 40% of our work.
- Conductive and non-conductive filled viss (is, VIP or via-in-pad technology), which accounts for better than 50% of the part numbers we build
- Controlled depth pockets, both plated and non-plated for various mechanical requirements
- Mixed package designs, where we bond and process different materials together
- · Expertise in edge plating and castellation holes through a well developed process
- · Etched resistors on 25, 50, 100 and 250 ohms per square
- Electroless Nickel / Electroless Palladium / Immersion Gold (ENEPIG), in house and regarded as the most superior surface finish available and is also compatible with wire bond applications
- Microvias down to 0.004", including 1+N+1, 2+N+2 and 3+N+3 stacked and/or staggered construction
- Copper and Aluminum bonded boards for heavy thermal dissipation



Investing in the Future Our customers depend on it. Our ownership demands it.

As part of our never-ending pursuit of quality and capability, <u>Netvia</u> Group reinvests over 90% of our profits into capital improvements.

These investments have targeted new machinery and equipment to expand the boundaries of what we can produce and the quality and efficiency that we are able to achieve.

Acquisitions in just the last two years!

- Lenz 2+2 300K rpm smart drill & router with CCD capability
- Fabcon Microprint laser direct image (LDI)
- MicroVu Excel CMM for 1/10th mil accuracy measurements
- Sprint 100 inkjet screen printer digital accuracy and legibility of silkscreen
- Pola Massa automated planarization equipment to speed process and enable tighter control of copper removal
- Microcraft EMMA Flying Probe tester
- Lenz 2+2 300K rpm smart drill & router with CCD capability
- ESI 5335 Laser Drill

Netvia Group Here for the last 30 years Here for the next 30 years Investing in the Future

Contact us today and put our technology to work for <u>you</u>. <u>deanbutler@netviagroup.com</u> 972-839-3457

Technology

LINE / SPACE Inner layer trace width / spacing (1.02) 4 Inner layer trace width / spacing (1.02) 6 Outer layer trace width / spacing (2.02) 8 Outer layer trace width / spacing (2.02) 8 Outer layer trace width / spacing (2.02) 8 Minimum drill size (mechanical) 0.1 Minimum drill size (laser) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind viae available Y Buried viae available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 <th>4/4 5/5 5/5 5/5 0005" 010" 020" fes 3 3 3 3 12 5 5004" 020" 125"</th> <th>Advanced 2.5/2.5 3/4 3/4 8/8 30:1 0.004" 0.003" 0.008" 0.000" Yes Yes Yes 2 1 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008" 0.000" 0.000"</th>	4/4 5/5 5/5 5/5 0005" 010" 020" fes 3 3 3 3 12 5 5004" 020" 125"	Advanced 2.5/2.5 3/4 3/4 8/8 30:1 0.004" 0.003" 0.008" 0.000" Yes Yes Yes 2 1 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008" 0.000" 0.000"
Inner layer trace width / spacing (1 oz) 2 Outer layer trace width / spacing (1 oz) 2 Outer layer trace width / spacing (2 oz) 3 MECHANICAL / TOLERANCE Aspect ratio 2 Minimum drill size (mechanical) 0.1 Minimum drill size (laser) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind vjag available Y Blind vjag available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver <t< th=""><th>5/5 5/5 5/5 3/8 012" 010" 020" (es 7 6 s 3 3 12 5 5 004" 020"</th><th>3/4 3/4 8/8 30:1 0.004" 0.003" 0.010" Yes Yes Yes 2 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008"</th></t<>	5/5 5/5 5/5 3/8 012" 010" 020" (es 7 6 s 3 3 12 5 5 004" 020"	3/4 3/4 8/8 30:1 0.004" 0.003" 0.010" Yes Yes Yes 2 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008"
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MECHANICAL / TOLERANCE Aspect ratio 2 Minimum drill size (mechanical) 0.1 Minimum drill size (laser) 0.1 Minimum ad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind viga available Y Buried viga available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer count 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Y Immersion Silver Y	0:1 012" 005" 010" 020" Yes Yes Xo 3 3 3 12 5 004" 020"	30:1 0.004" 0.003" 0.010" Yes Yes 2 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008"
Aspect ratio 2 Minimum drill size (mechanical) 0.1 Minimum drill size (laser) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind viga available Y Buried viga available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Y Immersion Silver Y Immersion Silver Y	012' 005'' 010' 020'' (es (es 3 3 3 12 5 5 004'' 020''	0.004" 0.003" 0.010" Yes Yes 2 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008"
Minimum drill size (mechanical) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind vjag available Y Buried vjag available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver Y 1 Immersion Silver Y 1	012' 005'' 010' 020'' (es (es 3 3 3 12 5 5 004'' 020''	0.004" 0.003" 0.010" Yes Yes 2 1 80 3 0.001" 0.008"
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Minimum pad size over drill (outer layer) 0.1 Minimum pad size over drill (inner layer) 0.1 Blind vjag available Y Buried vjag available Y Buried vjag available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer count 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 0.1 Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin 1	010" 020" Yes No 3 3 3 12 5 004" 020"	0.008" 0.010" Yes Yes 2 1 60 3 0.001" 0.008"
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Blind vias available Y Buried vias available Y Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer count 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin 1	res No 3 3 12 5 004" 020"	Yes Yes 2 1 60 3 0.001" 0.008"
Cavity / pocket mill 1 Plated through hole size tolerance (+/- mils) 1 Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) 1 Layer count 1 Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) 1 Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Y Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin 1	No 3 3 12 5 004" 020"	Yes 2 1 60 3 0.001" 0.008"
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Drill position accuracy (+/- mils) Layer count Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) IElectroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) IElectroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Immersion Silver Immersion Tin	3 12 5 004" 020"	1 60 3 0.001" 0.008"
Layer count Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) Minimum core thickness Minimum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) IElectroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Immersion Silver Immersion Tin	12 5 004" 020"	60 3 0.001" 0.008"
Layer count Layer to layer registration (+/- mils) Minimum core thickness Minimum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness Maximum finished PCB thickness HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) IElectroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Immersion Silver Immersion Tin	5 004" 020"	3 0.001" 0.008"
Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 FINISHES 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin 1	004" 020"	0.001" 0.008"
Minimum core thickness 0.1 Minimum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 Maximum finished PCB thickness 0.1 FINISHES 0.1 HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) Y Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) 1 Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin 1	020"	0.008"
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HASL (hot air solder level) / 63% Tin / 37% Lead Y HASL (hot air solder level) / Lead free / SN100CL / Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 2u" (ENIG) / Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) / Electroless Ni - 120u" / Electroless Pd - 6u" / Immersion Au - 2u" (ENEPIG) / Immersion Silver / Immersion Tin /		
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Electroless Nickel - 120u" / Immersion Gold - 5u" (ENIG) Electroless NI - 120u" / Electroless Pd - 6u" / Immersion Au - 2u" (ENEPIG) Immersion Silver Immersion Tin	No	Yes
Electroless NI - 120u" / Electroless Pd - 6u" / Immersion Au - 2u" (ENEPIG) Y Immersion Silver Y Immersion Tin	'es	Yes
Immersion Silver	No	Yes
Immersion Tin	'es	Yes
	'es	Yes
	No	Yes
	No	Yes
Selective hard Gold and soft Gold	No	Yes
Carbon ink	No	Yes
	No	Yes
VIP / non-conductive via fill (PP-2795 and PHP-900)	'es	Yes
Copper plated shut vias	No	Yes
	No	Yes
LAMINATES		
FR4 (185HR, 370HR)	'es	Yes
	'es	Yes
Megtrop. 6, 6N, 7, 7N	'es	Yes
R04003, R04350, TMM	'es	Yes
Ticer/OhmegaRly, resistor foil - 25ops, 50ops, 100ops, 250ops	No	Yes
	'es	Yes
		Yes
	'es	Yes
	'es 'es	
Rigid-Flex		Yes

Specialized capabilities (blue font)



IF YOU WOULD LIKE TO CONSIDER NETVIA GROUP FOR YOUR PCB FABRICATION OR SHOULD YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS, YOU CAN EMAIL US AT: SALES@NETVIAGROUP.COM

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